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Data logger optimizes mobility scenarios

To each driver the appropriate vehicle

Bringing mobility into Germany's transition to a new energy economy is a complex undertaking. While carmakers are developing more economical combustion engines and alternative drive systems, research establishments and companies are working on making more efficient use of vehicles. A new data logger developed by Fraunhofer researchers simultaneously collects data from vehicles with combustion engines, electric drives, external sensors, and location data, and permits the development of new hybrid and electric vehicles.

- The data logger developed by the New Drive Systems NAS project group in Karlsruhe collects vehicles' operational data and determines usage profiles.
- Various application scenarios reduce the operating costs of vehicle fleets.
- Easy installation and activation of the system.

Our mobility is currently undergoing rapid change. Trends such as electromobility, autonomous driving, and car sharing are changing how we drive and opening up new markets for the future. Researchers from the New Drive Systems NAS project group at the Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology ICT have designed a data logger that will make possible a new generation of cars that are tailored to individual drivers' requirements and driving behavior. The data logger provides insights into how vehicles are used. Once installed in a car, it records all the relevant operational data from the journeys the car makes over a period of several weeks or months. This helps researchers evaluate in a usage-specific way how a car is used, including characteristics such as route profiles or driving style: when does the driver drive more cautiously, when more aggressively?

Analysis allows the researchers to draw a variety of conclusions about how drivers handle their vehicles – for instance whether they are using a car that is tailored to their needs. "Collecting many such profiles allows us to bracket a large number of users into user groups, and to analyze driving data on a group-by-group basis," says Tobias Burgert, a scientist at Fraunhofer ICT. "These profiles can produce typical driving cycles that can be used in the development of new cars, for instance as part of a virtual test drive during vehicle simulations."



Numerous application scenarios

What makes the data logger exceptional is that it is flexibly configurable; its use is not restricted to cars with a conventional combustion engine. Besides standard powertrain parameters such as engine speed or lambda value (heat conductivity), researchers are also able to collect data from an electric drive, for instance the level of the battery charge. This flexible configurability means the quality of the analyzed signals can be improved. By not recording non-relevant data, the prioritized parameters can be recorded at a higher scanning rate. At the same time, data from an external sensor such as a GPS module, an acceleration sensor or a gyro sensor can be recorded and analyzed in combination with pure vehicle data.

The data logger's versatility makes it appealing to partners from industry. In the first collaboration, an international original equipment manufacturer (OEM) is using it at the design stage for hybrid vehicles. Another potential area of application is vehicle fleet management. Analyses allow operators to understand exactly how existing vehicles are deployed and enables them to always allocate the right vehicle to a particular driver. Moreover, use scenarios that include route profiles and their respective energy needs allow operators to judge whether future investment in their fleets should go towards the procurement of vehicles with a combustion engine, or purely electric vehicles, or hybrid vehicles.

Affordable and easy to use

The technology of the data logger is based on the Raspberry Pi single-board computer in which all the electronic components are housed on a single board, making purchase affordable for prospective customers. Installation and activation are straightforward, and can be done by users themselves. The device reads vehicle data via an OBD-II interface that is already built in to every vehicle. Bluetooth data transfer between the OBD-II interface and the data logger is accomplished by means of an adapter manufactured by PACE Telematics GmbH, a Karlsruhe-based start-up.

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Profilregion Mobilitätssysteme Karlsruhe initiative

The data logger of the Project Group for New Drive Systems NAS at the Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology ICT in Karlsruhe was developed as part of an initiative known as Profilregion Mobilitätssysteme Karlsruhe (the Karlsruhe priority region for mobility systems) and an initial set of partners from industry are already using it in measurement trips. Funding for the initial project was provided by Baden-Württemberg's Ministries of Science, Research and the Arts and of Economics, Employment and Housing Construction as well as the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft's High Performance Center for Mobility Systems. The initiative intends to connect research establishments and companies in and around Karlsruhe with the aim of promoting mobility research and developing intelligent mobility solutions.

Further details are available at: www.profilregion-ka.de

The founders of the Profilregion Mobilitätssysteme Karlsruhe initiative:

- Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology ICT
- Fraunhofer Project Group for New Drive Systems NAS
- Fraunhofer Institute of Optronics, System Technologies and Image Exploitation IOSB
- Fraunhofer Institute for Systems and Innovation Research ISI
- Fraunhofer Institute for Mechanics of Materials IWM
- Karlsruhe Institute of Technology KIT
- Karlsruhe University of Applied Sciences
- FZI Research Center for Information Technology

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The data logger designed by the project group for New Drive Systems NAS in Karlsruhe is useful when developing new hybrid and electric vehicles, and also increases the efficiency of vehicle fleets. © Fraunhofer ICT | Picture in color and printing quality: www.fraunhofer.de/en/press